

Notes/Changes

- Briefer – if service members are completing the health assessment through AKO you may hide/omit/modify slides 23 through 29. They are for use if the service member is filling out the hard copy form DD 2796
- V03.06 – added Post-Deployment Health Reassessment Form information

OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM

Redeployment Preventive Medicine Measures (Afghanistan)

Presenter's Name
Presenter's Command
Local Contact Information



0 50 100 200 300 Miles

Prepared by:

U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine
(800) 222-9698/ DSN 584-4375/(410) 436-4375
<http://usachppm.apgea.army.mil>

Redeployment Medical Briefing

- Purpose of this briefing
- Background on health concerns
- Medical health threats for Afghanistan
- Redeployment medical requirements
- The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center
- Homecoming stress



Purpose

To ensure that any concerns you may have about your health are addressed and that you understand the medical requirements for re-deployment



Background

- **Some US and Coalition Forces are redeploying from support of Operation Enduring Freedom**
- **Force health protection and addressing concerns you might have about your health are very important**



STAYING HEALTHY GUIDE

- Unfold YOUR *Redeployment Guide*
- Basic information and resources
- Reference Guide for this Briefing



This guide is for use by all active/reserve component military, civilian, retiree, and contractor personnel. Any individual who is returning from any type of military operation should keep and refer to this guide.

Redeployment Requirements

- **In-theater**
 - Redeployment medical threat briefing
 - Post-deployment health assessment (DD Form 2796)
 - Post-deployment medical screening, testing, and follow-up
 - Know where to go for health problems or concerns after you return home
- **Home Station**
 - Tuberculosis skin test, blood draw and any referral appointments, DD2900

Common Health Problems

The most commonly reported health problems observed in theater:

- Upper respiratory illness
- Diarrhea



Upper Respiratory Infection

- Can be caused by a number of different things, viruses, bacteria, dust particles
- The contributing factors are close living quarters, variation in sleep routine, stress, change in hygiene habits
- Symptoms resolve in a few days
- If you are experiencing signs of a cold, like draining sinuses, sore throat or cough for more than 2 weeks, seek medical attention

Medical Threats for the Region

High Risks

- Food and Waterborne - Diarrheal diseases, Hepatitis A, Typhoid/Paratyphoid Fever
- Vector borne – Malaria, Cutaneous Leishmaniasis
- Sexually Transmitted – Hepatitis B
- Animal Contact - Rabies

Diarrheal Diseases

- It is normal for almost everyone to have some bowel disturbances due to changes in diet and eating habits
- Can be caused by bacteria, viruses, or parasites
- If you currently have diarrhea symptoms (loose watery stools, more than 3 times per day), speak to a health care provider

Vector-Borne Diseases: Malaria

- Blood parasite transmitted by mosquitoes
 - From March to November, up to 10 percent of personnel exposed to mosquitoes could contract malaria
 - Incubation period: 7 to 14 days
 - Symptoms: fever, flu-like illness, chills, headache, muscle aches, and fatigue
 - 1 to 7 days of inpatient care



Take anti-malaria drugs as directed to avoid getting sick!

Vector-Borne Diseases: Leishmaniasis

- A parasite transmitted by sand fly bites
- Symptoms
 - Non-healing sores
 - Sometimes - fever, weight loss, weakness, anemia, swelling of spleen and liver
 - Symptoms can appear weeks to months after getting bitten
- If you experience any of these symptoms, while deployed or after you get home, make sure you speak to a health care provider!



Sand flies are very small - only one-third the size of mosquitoes.

Sexually Transmitted and Bloodborne Diseases

- Hepatitis B

**If you abstained from sexual contact while
deployed, you are not at risk for STDs**

Animal Contact Diseases

Rabies

- The wild dogs roaming troop areas could be carrying rabies
- The risk of rabies in Afghanistan is among the highest in the world
- Caused by virus in the saliva of infected mammals or bats
- Rabies is nearly 100% fatal
- If you were bitten by a dog or any other animal, post-exposure treatment must be started immediately

Diseases of Intermediate Risk

- Food-borne: Brucellosis and Hepatitis E
- Vector-borne: Crimean-Congo fever, visceral leishmaniasis, sand fly fever, scrub typhus, and West Nile virus

Diseases of Intermediate Risk (continued)

- Sexually transmitted: Gonorrhea, chlamydia, HIV/AIDS
- Animal contact: Anthrax, Q fever, Avian Influenza
- Water contact: Leptospirosis
- Respiratory: Tuberculosis

**If you abstained from sexual contact while deployed,
you are not at risk for STDs**

Animal Contact Diseases

Avian Influenza H5N1

- Rare cases of H5N1 influenza could occur in operational forces exposed to infected poultry flocks.
- In the unlikely event that H5N1 influenza gains the ability to efficiently spread directly from person to person, initiating a human influenza pandemic, a significant number of operational forces worldwide could be affected.
- Very severe illness; fatality rate higher than 50% in symptomatic cases
- Seek medical treatment immediately if you feel ill.

Environmental Threats

- Destroyed factories may have released contaminants into the environment such as asbestos, lead and industrial wastes
- Few air contamination issues other than high levels of particulate matter (dust)
- No solid waste collection and treatment system exists
- Greatest short-term health risks are ingestion of food or water contaminated fecal pathogens

Redeployment Requirements

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- **Home Station**

- Tuberculosis skin test, blood draw and referral appointments, DD2900

DEPLOYMENT HEALTH ASSESSMENTS

Address <https://www.us.army.mil/suite/portal/index.jsp>

Google

Wednesday, 15 March 2006

My Medical Readiness

Search

All AKO This Site

Group Management Send Feedback Send AKO Link Add to my Favorites

- Available through AKO under the "My Medical Readiness" link

- AKO Site
 - AKO File
 - DA Pubs & Forms
 - People (White Pages)
- Create AKO Content

Content Directory

Pages Files Forums

- My Medical Readin...
- PDHRA Commander P...
- PDHRA Soldier Page

My Favorites [Edit]

Pages Links Files Forums

- CRC / Safety
- 72D/E - ESO/Sani Eng
- Army Publishing Dir
- MEDCOM
- MEDKN Home

Army Organizations

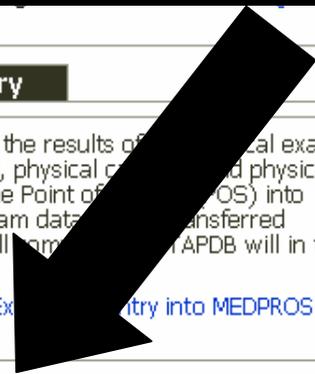
Self Service

Reference

Physical Exam Data Entry

Effective 1 December 2005, the results of the physical exam, which consist of PE, PULHES serial, physical condition and physical source will be entered directly at the Point of Service (POS) into MEDPROS. The Physical Exam data will be transferred electronically to TAPDB for all commands. TAPDB will in turn feed other DA source systems.

Point of Service Physical Exam Data Entry into MEDPROS Memorandum



Deployment Health Assessments

Soldiers deploying or redeploying from theater can now complete their portion of the Pre, Post or Post Deployment Health Reassessment online before their scheduled deployment processing at which time a medical provider will complete the assessment with the Soldier. Click here (DHA) to begin your assessment.

Post Deployment Health Re-Assessment (PDHRA)



for deployments. Volunteers are top priority for selection to impending deployment battle rosters on the PROFIS Deployment System (PDS). For those selected, PDS offers predictability and preparation.

Visit the MEDCOM Volunteer Web site at:

<http://www.mods.army.mil>

Additional Resources:

- TSG Volunteer Memorandum
- OTSG/MEDCOM Memorandum 06-003

Weigh to Stay Program

Want to lose weight? Weigh to Stay is the Army's intensive standardized weight management and education program. This program includes a three part education series with designated follow-ups. Weigh to Stay will provide soldiers with the tools needed to learn and establish healthy eating and exercise habits. Currently this program is being offered to the USAR in CONUS and both AD and USAR Soldiers who are deployed through an internet collaborative platform. The training is real time conducted from the comfort of your own computer. All you need is a dedicated

DEPLOYMENT HEALTH ASSESSMENTS

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Deployment Health Assessments

Pre Deployment
DD2795

Post
Deployment
DD2796

Post
Deployment
Health
Reassessment
DD2900

Deployment
Health
Assessment

Please select the survey you would like to view, edit, or complete

PRE DEPLOYMENT HEALTH ASSESSMENT FORM

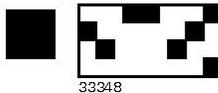
DD2795

POST DEPLOYMENT HEALTH ASSESSMENT FORM

DD2796

POST DEPLOYMENT HEALTH REASSESSMENT FORM

DD2900



33348

Authority: 10 U.S.C. 136 Chapter 55. 1074f, 3013, 5013, 8013 and E.O. 9397

Principal Purpose: To assess your state of health after deployment outside the United States in support of military operations and to assist military healthcare providers in identifying and providing present and future medical care to you.

Routine Use: To other Federal and State agencies and civilian healthcare providers, as necessary, in order to provide necessary medical care and treatment.

Disclosure: (Military personnel and DoD civilian Employees Only) Voluntary. If not provided, healthcare WILL BE furnished, but comprehensive care may not be possible.

INSTRUCTIONS: Please read each question completely and carefully before marking your selections. Provide a response for each question. If you do not understand a question, ask the administrator.

Demographics

Last Name [grid]

Today's Date (dd/mm/yyyy) [grid]

First Name [grid] MI [grid]

Social Security Number [grid]

Name of Your Unit or Ship during this Deployment

DOB (dd/mm/yyyy) [grid]

- Gender: Male, Female; Service Branch: Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, Marine Corps, Navy, Other; Component: Active Duty, National Guard, Reserves, Civilian Government Employee

Date of arrival in theater (dd/mm/yyyy) [grid]

Date of departure from theater (dd/mm/yyyy) [grid]

- Location of Operation: Europe, SW Asia, SE Asia, Asia (Other); Australia, Africa, Central America, Unknown; South America, North America, Other

- Pay Grade: E1-E9, O01-O09, W1-W5, Other

To what areas were you mainly deployed: (mark all that apply - list where/date arrived)

- Kuwait, Qatar, Afghanistan, Bosnia, On a ship

- Iraq, Turkey, Uzbekistan, Kosovo, CONUS, Other

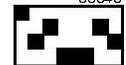
Name of Operation: [grid]

Occupational specialty during this deployment (MOS, NEC or AFSC) [grid]

Combat specialty: _____

Administrator Use Only. Indicate the status of each of the following: Yes No N/A. Medical threat debriefing completed, Medical information sheet distributed, Post Deployment serum specimen collected

Reset



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Post-Deployment Health Assessment Form

Page 1: Service Member Administrative Information

Post-Deployment Health Assessment Form

- DD Form 2796 must be completed no more than 30 days prior to departing for home station
- Page 1: Administrative information
 - Deployment location
 - Country, list all
 - Operation Enduring Freedom

***You will need your DD 2796 in hand to depart from theater*
Do not pack it in your bags**

Post-Deployment Health Assessment Form

- Page 2: Service Member Report
 - Report vaccinations, medications, and health care during deployment process
 - Report experiences, symptoms or concerns
- Page 3: Service Member Report
 - Report possible exposures and duration
 - Identify potentially hazardous situations that may concern you

You will need your DD 2796 to out-process from theater

Post-Deployment Health Assessment Form

Page 4: Health Care Provider Assessment

Health Care Provider Only

SERVICE MEMBER'S SOCIAL SECURITY # - -

Post-Deployment Health Care Provider Review, Interview, and Assessment

Interview

1. Would you say your health in general is: Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor
2. Do you have any medical or dental problems that developed during this deployment? Yes No
3. Are you currently on a profile or light duty? Yes No
4. During this deployment have you sought, or do you now intend to seek, counseling or care for your mental health? Yes No
5. Do you have concerns about possible exposures or events during this deployment that you feel may affect your health?
Please list concerns: _____

6. Do you currently have any questions or concerns about your health?
Please list concerns: _____

Health Assessment

After my interview/exam of the service member and review of this form, there is a need for further evaluation as indicated below. (More than one may be noted for patients with multiple problems. Further documentation of the problem evaluation to be placed in the service member's medical record.)

REFERRAL INDICATED FOR:

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> GI |
| <input type="radio"/> Cardiac | <input type="radio"/> GU |
| <input type="radio"/> Combat/Operational Stress Reaction | <input type="radio"/> GYN |
| <input type="radio"/> Dental | <input type="radio"/> Mental Health |
| <input type="radio"/> Dermatologic | <input type="radio"/> Neurologic |
| <input type="radio"/> ENT | <input type="radio"/> Orthopedic |
| <input type="radio"/> Eye | <input type="radio"/> Pregnancy |
| <input type="radio"/> Family Problems | <input type="radio"/> Pulmonary |
| <input type="radio"/> Fatigue, Malaise, Multisystem complaint | <input type="radio"/> Other _____ |
| <input type="radio"/> Audiology | |

EXPOSURE CONCERNS (During deployment):

- Environmental
 Occupational
 Combat or mission related
 None

Comments: _____

I certify that this review process has been completed.
 Provider's signature and stamp:

This visit is coded by V70.5 __ 6

Date (dd/mm/yyyy)

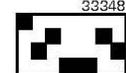
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End of Health Review

DD FORM 2796, APR 2003

ASD(HA) APPROVED

Reset



Redeployment Requirements

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Post-Deployment Health Assessment Form

- Page 4: Health Assessment
 - Face-to-face discussion with Health Care Provider (HCP)
 - Answer based on how you are feeling today
 - Review completed DD 2796 with HCP
 - Follow-up may be recommended at home station
 - Answering yes to any questions will not delay your departure from theater

Hand-carry a copy of your DD 2796 all the way through your home station out-processing

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Post-Deployment Health Questions and Concerns

- **Step 1**
 - Be aware that some conditions (like malaria and tuberculosis) may not produce symptoms for weeks to months after you return home.
- **Step 2**
 - Contact your local MTF or civilian health care provider for problems, questions, or concerns noticed after re-deployment, and make sure to tell him/her about your deployment.
- **Step 3**
 - If you feel ill, your primary health care provider can do an initial assessment. If symptoms persist or your condition is not improving, make sure you return to your health care provider.
- **Step 4**
 - The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center is always available to answer your questions, and any questions your health care provider (civilian or military) may have about your health.

DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center

**Walter Reed Army Medical Center
6900 Georgia Avenue, NW
Building 2, Room 3G04
Washington, DC 20307-5001
Phone: (202) 782-6563
Fax: (202) 782-3539
DSN: 662-3577
Toll Free Help Line: (800) 796-9699
<http://www.pdhealth.mil>**

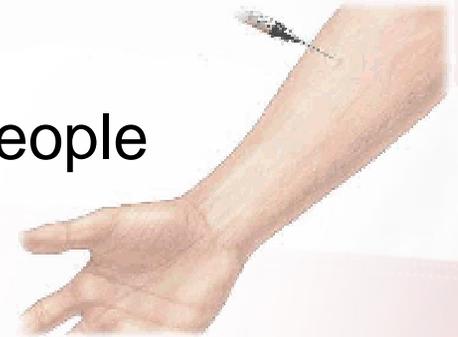
Remember “deploymenthealth.mil”

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Required Medical Screening

- Tuberculosis Skin Test
 - A skin test on the forearm to show if you have been exposed to tuberculosis
 - Delayed onset of positive test in some people requires that you be tested twice:
 - At the time of redeployment
 - At 3-6 months after redeployment
(date will be shown on your DD Form 2796)
 - You must return 48-72 hours after the test to have it read and documented by a health care professional
- Blood sample taken at home station



DD FORM 2900

- Post Deployment Health Reassessment
 - Completed 3-6 months after re-deployment
 - Must complete the demographic information portion; the remainder of the form is voluntary
 - The form will be completed through AKO or MEDPROS at a screening location
 - A healthcare provider will review and discuss your answers with you

Blood Donation

- If you get malaria you may not donate blood for **three** years
- Soldiers who have been to Afghanistan cannot donate blood for **one** year after redeploying



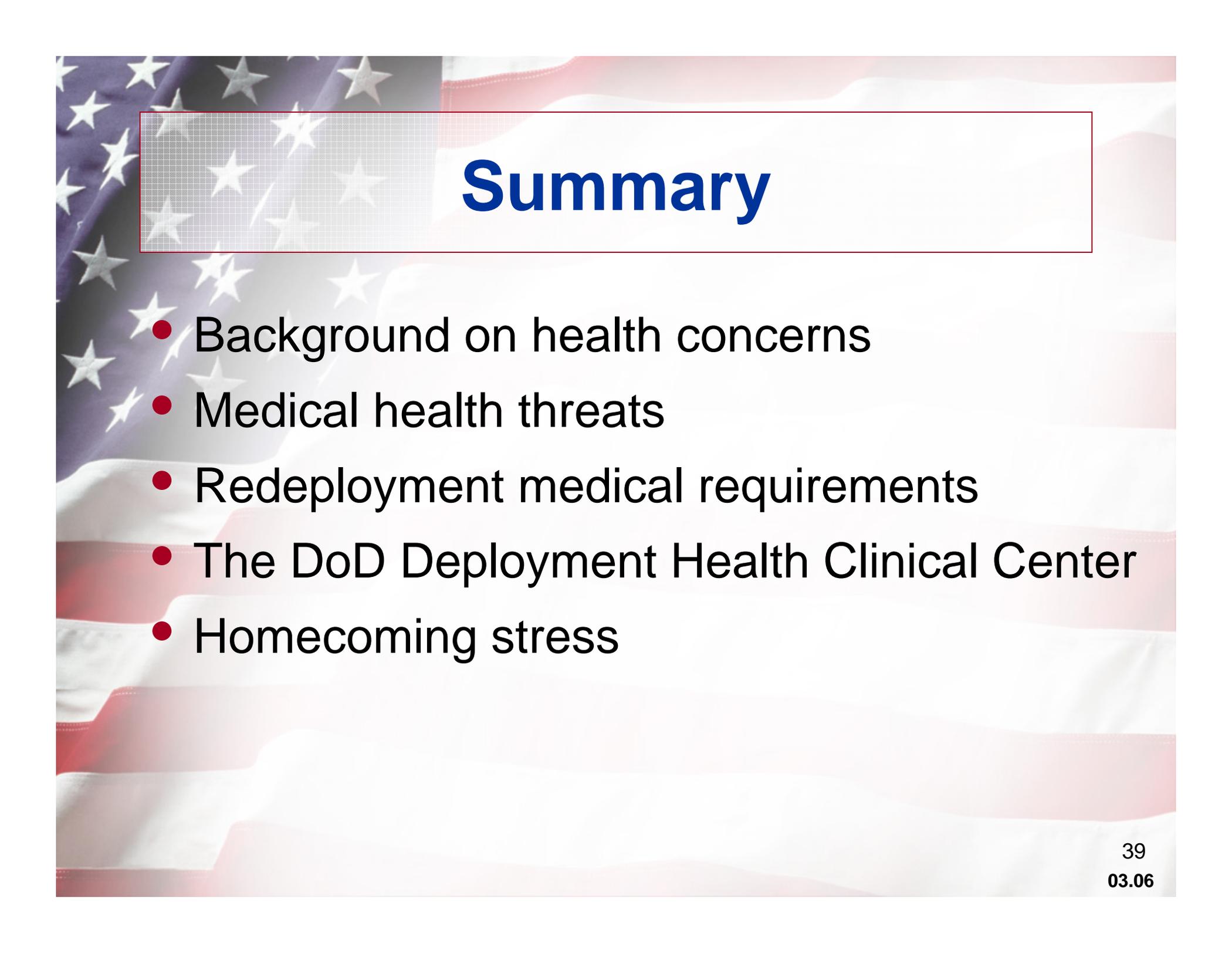
Reunion with Family and Friends

- Reunion is a part of the deployment cycle and can be filled with joy and stress. Reintegration into the family structure is a critical process.
- Refer to the ***A Soldier and Family Guide to Redeploying*** for things to remember during reunion with family and friends.
- Chaplains and counselors are available to help cope with homecoming stress



Homecoming Stress

- Don't expect things to be exactly the same, especially if long deployment
- Ease back into roles; don't rush it
- Children may be withdrawn
- Spouse may be moody or depressed
- Financial and property issues may require immediate attention
- If needed, seek counseling from Chaplain or medical personnel

The background of the slide is a stylized American flag with a grid pattern overlaying the stars and stripes. The word "Summary" is centered in a white box with a red border.

Summary

- Background on health concerns
- Medical health threats
- Redeployment medical requirements
- The DoD Deployment Health Clinical Center
- Homecoming stress

Conclusion

It is important to the US military and the Nation that you enjoy good health as you rejoin your family and friends upon return to home station.

If you have health problems or concerns, it is critical that you let someone know. It will not delay your departure for home station.

Are there any questions?